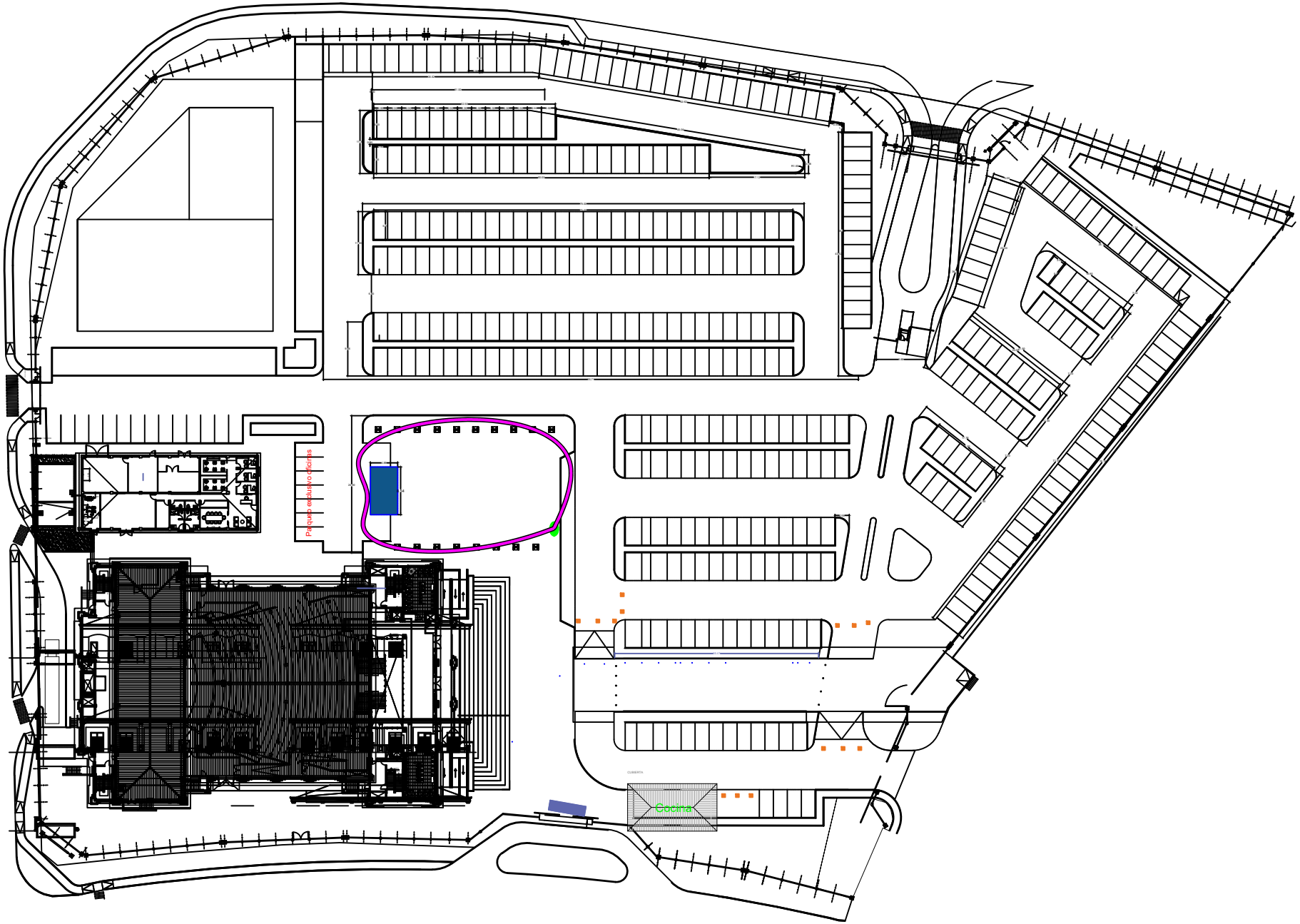

Parque exclusivo clientes
Cocinera